

UNIT 1

1.1

1A

- 2 fluency
- 3 mother tongue
- 4 foreign
- 5 native speaker
- 6 slang
- 7 jargon
- 8 learning strategies
- 9 skill
- 10 accuracy

B

- 2 fluent
- 3 accurately
- 4 mother tongue
- 5 foreigner
- 6 slang
- 7 skills
- 8 native speaker

2A

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 b

B

- b 5 c 7 d 1 e 6 f 3 g 4

3A

- 1 When's the best time to learn a language?
- 2 Who taught you English first?
- 3 Where's the dictionary?
- 4 Why did people stop speaking Latin every day?
- 5 What did you learn last lesson?
- 6 What does your name mean?

4A

Maria

Which? English
How? In lessons at school

Ahmed

Which? Dutch
How? In evening classes (at college in the Netherlands)

Jessie

Which? Japanese
How? In day-to-day life informally

B

- 1 Thailand
- 2 A translator
- 3 The Netherlands
- 4 He spoke English.
- 5 Because English is commonly used and they don't feel pressure to learn another language.
- 6 Japan

C

- 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 e

5A

Email 2 needs to be formal.

B

- 1 Hi Pilar
- 2 How are you?
- 3 thought I'd
- 4 really like
- 5 can't wait to stay
- 6 Hope
- 7 Dear members
- 8 I am writing to introduce myself
- 9 I would like to take this opportunity
- 10 I will explain
- 11 I look forward to working with you all
- 12 Yours sincerely

1.2

1A

- 1 employee, boss
- 2 classmate, pupil
- 3 fiancée, fiancé, godfather, godmother
- 4 team-mate, member

B

- 1 fiancée
- 2 classmate
- 3 boss
- 4 member
- 5 pupil
- 6 employee
- 7 godfather
- 8 team-mate

2A

- 1 employee
- 2 mentor
- 3 pupils
- 4 team-mates
- 5 fiancée
- 6 partner
- 7 godmother
- 8 members

3

- 1 are, found
- 2 won, was sleeping
- 3 don't like, didn't (you) tell
- 4 Did (you) hear, were driving
- 5 Do (you) need, 'm staying
- 6 'm reading, didn't finish
- 7 get up, leave
- 8 're waiting, was looking

4

- 2 a) ii b) i
- 3 a) i b) ii
- 4 a) ii b) i
- 5 a) ii b) i

5A

- 1 men – said by women
- 2 men – said by women
- 3 women – said by women
- 4 women – said by women

C

- 2 Mai
- 3 Guy
- 4 Sergio
- 5 Linda
- 6 Avril

D

- 1 spatial perception
- 2 equip
- 3 further
- 4 distantly
- 5 instincts

6

- 2 go
- 3 take
- 4 do
- 5 do
- 6 get
- 7 go
- 8 do
- 9 take
- 10 get
- 11 take
- 12 go

1.3

1

- 1 d 2 g 3 e 4 h 5 f 6 c 7 b 8 a

2A

Conversation 1

Could I ask a question?

In my opinion

Conversation 2

There are a couple of things I'd like to ask about.

For me, the most important thing

Conversation 3

I have a query.

One thing I'd like to say is that

Conversation 4

Can I ask you about that?

I'd have to say

B

- A 4 B 1 C 2 D 3

3

- 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 a 7 c
8 c 9 b

UNIT 2

2.1

1A

- 1 Crime, thriller
- 2 biopic
- 3 fantasy
- 4 period drama
- 5 romantic comedy
- 6 adventure
- 7 disaster
- 8 action
- 9 docudrama

B

- 1 romantic comedy
- 2 disaster
- 3 biopic
- 4 fantasy
- 5 action / thriller
- 6 crime

2

- 1 've never been, went
- 2 have you acted, 've acted
- 3 has travelled, has he visited
- 4 has won, won
- 5 lived, did they move
- 6 Have you been, arrived
- 7 've been married, met
- 8 Did you enjoy, haven't had

3

- 2 's / has been
- 3 've / have worked
- 4 've / have lived in
- 5 've / have been to London

4A

- 1 we've visited
- 2 we haven't had
- 3 we found
- 4 've left
- 5 we've already
- 6 we've had

5

- 1 at
- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 at
- 5 on
- 6 In
- 7 by
- 8 in
- 9 in
- 10 by
- 11 on
- 12 on

6A/B

- 1 T
- 2 F (He was twenty-four years old.)
- 3 F (He wasn't speeding at the time of the accident.)
- 4 F (He had a motorcycle accident and lost two teeth.)
- 5 F (His favourite drink was coffee.)

C

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c

D

- 1 barely out of their teens
- 2 immortalised
- 3 rebellious attitude
- 4 a lasting impression
- 5 assumed

2.2**1A**

- 1 T 2 F

B

- A 3 B 4 C 1 D 2

C

- 1 Rob
- 2 Gino
- 3 Danny, a friend
- 4 people outside the station
- 5 Marianne
- 6 John Lennon

2

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a

3

- 1 happened
- 2 waited
- 3 didn't come
- 4 was driving
- 5 broke
- 6 had run out
- 7 Did (you) enjoy
- 8 hated
- 9 had booked
- 10 hadn't realised / didn't realise
- 11 were coming
- 12 was pouring
- 13 spilled
- 14 ordered
- 15 had said / said
- 16 arrived
- 17 tasted

4A

- 1 crash
- 2 earthquake
- 3 hostages
- 4 floods
- 5 Fugitive
- 6 demonstration
- 7 attacked
- 8 strikes

B

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a

5A**Report A**

- a 2 b 3 c 1

Report B

- a 3 b 2 c 1

Report C

- a 3 b 2 c 1

B**Report A**

- 1 A priest installed an electronic fingerprint reader in his church.
- 2 Warsaw, Poland
- 3 He wants to monitor whether the children attend mass or not.

Report B

- 1 There was a 'Love Message Yelling Event'.
- 2 Hibiya Park in central Tokyo, Japan
- 3 Kiyotaka Yamana started the event after his own marriage failed, to encourage people to be more romantic.

Report C

- 1 More than a thousand tourists had to be evacuated from Machu Picchu in helicopters.
- 2 Machu Picchu, Peru
- 3 The ruins had been cut off by floods and mudslides.

C

- 1 as soon as
- 2 During
- 3 While
- 4 Until
- 5 During
- 6 by the time
- 7 until

2.3**1**

- 1 told
- 2 say
- 3 told
- 4 told
- 5 say
- 6 said

2

- 1 This happened when
- 2 Well
- 3 so
- 4 Anyway
- 5 Before long
- 6 The next thing I knew
- 7 In the end
- 8 Anyway

3

- 1 happened
- 2 no
- 3 kidding
- 4 what
- 5 then
- 6 Oh
- 7 Really
- 8 amazing

REVIEW 1**1**

- 1 slang
- 2 native speaker
- 3 accuracy
- 4 bilingual
- 5 foreign
- 6 fluency

2A

- 1 do you work for
- 2 do you do
- 3 do you deal with
- 4 did you start
- 5 Do you enjoy
- 6 did you apply

3A/B

- 1 boss
- 2 classmate
- 3 team-mate
- 4 mentor
- 5 employee
- 6 partner

4

- 1 'm
- 2 'm taking
- 3 didn't start
- 4 love
- 5 saw
- 6 was looking
- 7 was reading
- 8 jumped
- 9 isn't
- 10 wanted

5

- 2 took, took
- 3 did, went
- 4 do, take
- 5 take, go
- 6 went, got

6

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 c

7

- 3 but
- 4 ✓
- 5 am
- 6 ✓
- 7 to
- 8 It's
- 9 ✓
- 10 really
- 11 the (my opinion)
- 12 for
- 13 ✓
- 14 ✓

8

- 1 You're welcome
- 2 No problem
- 3 Of course
- 4 You're correct
- 5 Go ahead
- 6 I see
- 7 That's right
- 8 I understand
- 9 Please continue

9

- 1 biopic, strike
- 2 thriller, fugitive
- 3 comedy, crash
- 4 science, attack
- 5 fantasy, earthquake
- 6 disaster, violent
- 7 period, demonstrations

10

- 1 fell
- 4 did you go
- 7 didn't sell

11

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

12

- 1 for
- 2 by
- 3 in
- 4 on
- 5 on
- 6 at
- 7 on
- 8 in
- 9 in
- 10 on
- 11 by
- 12 By
- 13 on
- 14 by
- 15 in

13

- 1 stayed
- 2 had left
- 3 was listening
- 4 was wearing
- 5 hadn't turned on
- 6 didn't finish
- 7 hadn't been
- 8 opened
- 9 were doing
- 10 didn't eat

14A

- 1 tell
- 2 say
- 3 tell
- 4 say
- 5 tell
- 6 say

B

- 1 told stories
- 2 tell jokes
- 3 said sorry
- 4 says 'hello'
- 5 told a white lie
- 6 say what you mean

15

- 1 This happened
- 2 happened
- 3 Anyway
- 4 In
- 5 Oh no
- 6 Well
- 7 before
- 8 So
- 9 did you do
- 10 Finally
- 11 The next thing
- 12 Oh dear
- 13 a sudden
- 14 happened then
- 15 in
- 16 funny

CHECK

- 1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b
 8 c 9 c 10 b 11 a 12 c 13 c
 14 a 15 b 16 b 17 c 18 b 19 a
 20 b 21 a 22 c 23 b 24 c 25 c
 26 a 27 c 28 b 29 c 30 b

UNIT 3

3.1

1A

- 1 e 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d

B

- 1 1, waste
- 2 4, ahead
- 3 3, multitasking
- 4 2, prioritising
- 5 5, leave

2A

- 1 Kieron
- 2 Amber
- 3 Ruth

B

- 1 c 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 c

C

- 1 e 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c

3

- 1 Are you going
- 2 're going
- 3 are you going
- 4 'm going to have
- 5 might
- 6 'll give
- 7 Are you doing
- 8 'll spend

4

- 1 Are you doing
- 2 are going out
- 3 might try / are going to try
- 4 're/are meeting / 're/are going to meet
- 5 'll / will be
- 6 're / are going to be
- 7 is playing
- 8 might go
- 9 'll / will call

5A

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b

6A

- 1 d 2 c 3 f 4 b 5 a 6 e

B

- 1 I've gone to lunch. I'll be back soon.
- 2 Mr Jackson called (earlier). He didn't leave a message. (He said that) He will call again later.
- 3 My dentist appointment has been cancelled. I need to rebook.
- 4 I'm at the cinema. Your dinner is in the oven. I'll see you later.
- 5 I'm going (to go) swimming after school – do you want to come (with me)?
- 6 I'm sorry, I didn't tidy my bedroom – I was late for school.

3.2

1

c

2

- 1 Mars and beyond
- 2 clean energy
- 3 via phone apps
- 4 project 3D images
- 5 They can be used to repair wounds.
- 6 They think money should be spent on improving the world not on space travel.

3

1 e 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 b

4

- 1 significant
- 2 sophisticated
- 3 wound
- 4 exploration

5A

- 2 term
- 3 short
- 4 in
- 5 time
- 6 next

B

1, 3, 4 and 6 are about things that will happen soon.
2 and 5 are about things that will happen more than three years in the future.

6

- 2 will you stay
- 3 you going to speak to Ted tomorrow
- 4 is unlikely to pass her exam
- 5 going to be a storm
- 6 could become the champion
- 7 are likely to find a cure for cancer one day
- 8 may not be able to attend the meeting
- 9 won't have time to go shopping
- 10 could meet next week

7

- 1 are
- 2 be
- 3 won't
- 4 to
- 5 to
- 6 be / become
- 7 will
- 8 are

8

- 1 foot
- 2 tea
- 3 heart
- 4 rat
- 5 eye
- 6 working
- 7 run
- 8 hit
- 9 piece
- 10 hot
- 11 face
- 12 hand

3.3

1

- 1 it was the wrong number
- 2 I didn't realise
- 3 he got the wrong date / the date wrong
- 4 I didn't recognise your voice
- 5 it was a different person

2

A 3 B 2 C 1

3

- 1 Can
- 2 again
- 3 repeat
- 4 What
- 5 mean
- 6 say
- 7 catch
- 8 get
- 9 saying

4

- 1 So you're saying we can't come in.
- 2 Didn't you say it starts at ten o'clock?
- 3 So what you mean is we failed.
- 4 Do you mean to tell me that it costs €50,000?
- 5 In other words, we are the champions.

UNIT 4

4.1

1A

- 1 good communicator
- 2 hard-working
- 3 ambitious
- 4 good leader
- 5 competitive
- 6 indecisive
- 7 outside the box
- 8 motivated
- 9 risk taker

B

- 2 competitive
- 3 hard-working
- 4 thinks outside the box
- 5 good communicator
- 6 good leader
- 7 risk taker
- 8 ambitious

2

- 1 e, don't have to
- 2 i, shouldn't
- 3 b, should
- 4 g, mustn't
- 5 a, should
- 6 j, have to
- 7 d, mustn't
- 8 h, must
- 9 c, don't have to
- 10 f, must

3

- 2 I've finished this exercise. What ~~I should~~ **should** I do now?
- 3 The clients don't ~~has~~ **have** to come to the office. We can meet them at the restaurant.
- 4 I shouldn't ~~to~~ tell you this, but the boss is leaving on Monday.
- 5 Do we have **to** wear a uniform?
- 6 Everybody must ~~leaving~~ **leave** the building by 6p.m.
- 7 She ~~have~~ **has** to be at work by 7.30a.m.
- 8 I think you should ~~to~~ check what time the film starts.
- 9 You ~~don't must~~ **mustn't** use a mobile phone in the classroom.
- 10 We have **to** wait until the IT man comes to fix the system.

4B

A 3 B 1 C 6 D 5 E 4 F 2

C

1 2 2 4 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 1 7 1 8 3

5A

- 1 listen, leave
- 2 remind, remember
- 3 fun
- 4 job
- 5 work, forget
- 6 hear, funny

B

- 1 remind
- 2 hear
- 3 job
- 4 forget
- 5 work, fun
- 6 funny

4.2

1B

- 1 good salary, beachside mansion, fantastic views of the ocean
- 2 Because Ben was too busy and there wasn't much time to relax.
- 3 He was stung by a deadly jellyfish.
- 4 He is planning to write a book about his experiences, and he might accept a new contract with Tourism Queensland.

2

2, 4, 5 and 9

3

- 1 a beachside mansion
- 2 a busy schedule
- 3 press conferences
- 4 administrative duties
- 5 tweeted
- 6 get the chance
- 7 rushed
- 8 immensely

4

- 1 a) brilliant b) boiling
- 2 a) terrible b) furious
- 3 a) tiny b) delicious
- 4 a) impossible b) exhausted
- 5 a) fascinating b) enormous

5

- 1 to
- 2 used
- 3 would
- 4 used
- 5 used
- 6 would
- 7 use
- 8 used

6A

- 1 Did you use to spend your holidays by the sea?
- 2 We didn't use to have a dog when I was a child.
- 3 I used to love reading in the evening, but now I'm too tired.
- 4 I remember how I used to sit in my grandfather's studio and watch him paint.
- 5 Children always used to play around on the streets in the old days, but there's nobody here now.
- 6 They used to live in a big house, but they had to move.

B

Sentences 1, 4, 5

7A

- 1 /s/ 2 /z/ 3 /s/ 4 /s/
- 5 /z/ 6 /z/ 7 /s/ 8 /s/

8A

- 2 I am writing to you about ...
- 3 I am currently studying English ...
- 4 I believe that my communication skills, ...
- 5 Thank you for your consideration. If you require ...
- 6 Yours sincerely,
- 7 Vinnie Jessop

B

- 1 at your earliest convenience
- 2 I believe I meet all the requirements of the post
- 3 proven ability at
- 4 hands-on
- 5 regarding
- 6 I would like to submit an application

4.3

1A

- 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 c 7 b 8 c

B

- 1 compete
- 2 salary
- 3 runs
- 4 fired
- 5 interview
- 6 work

2

- 1 see things
- 2 that's a good idea
- 3 suggest we think about
- 4 That's fine
- 5 not sure that I agree
- 6 see what you mean
- 7 How about if we

3

- 1 on
- 2 all
- 3 on
- 4 recap
- 5 to
- 6 up

REVIEW 2

1

- 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 c

2A

- 2 last
- 3 of
- 4 gets
- 5 time
- 6 get
- 7 distracted
- 8 use
- 9 multitask
- 10 prioritise

B

- 1 year
- 2 term
- 3 long
- 4 short
- 5 years'
- 6 Next

3

- 1 are going to
- 2 might not
- 3 may
- 4 is going to
- 5 is likely to
- 6 will
- 7 won't
- 8 may
- 9 are going to
- 10 might

4

- 1 a piece of cake
- 2 in hot water
- 3 my foot in it
- 4 close to my heart
- 5 the rat race
- 6 give me a hand
- 7 Let's face it
- 8 my cup of tea
- 9 keep an eye on
- 10 run out of time

5

- 1 catch
- 2 lost
- 3 get
- 4 exactly
- 5 mean
- 6 say
- 7 repeat
- 8 saying
- 9 what
- 10 other

6

- 1 competitive
- 2 leader
- 3 amazing
- 4 exhausted
- 5 risk taker
- 6 freezing
- 7 fascinating
- 8 salary
- 9 boss, fired
- 10 interview
- 11 furious
- 12 hard-working

7A

- oOo:** successful, delicious, exhausted
Ooo: interview, furious, difficult
Oo: tasty, leader, boiling, freezing
oOoo: competitive, impossible

8

- 1 has to
- 2 should
- 3 mustn't
- 4 don't have to
- 5 must / have to
- 6 mustn't
- 7 must / have to
- 8 have to
- 9 shouldn't
- 10 don't have to

9

- 1 remember
- 2 forgotten
- 3 left
- 4 listen
- 5 hear
- 6 remind
- 7 funny
- 8 fun

10A

- 1 used to live
- 2 used to work
- 3 used to study
- 4 used to have
- 5 would play
- 6 would enjoy

B

- 1 didn't use to have
- 2 didn't use to work
- 3 used to enjoy
- 4 didn't use to wear
- 5 didn't use to stay
- 6 would eat

11A

- 1 that
- 2 me
- 3 agree
- 4 should
- 5 things
- 6 don't
- 7 point
- 8 about
- 9 sure
- 10 suggest
- 11 What
- 12 need

B

opinions: I feel that, I think we should think about, The way I see things, Why don't we, How about if we, I suggest we focus on, How about, I think we need to focus on

responses: That's OK by me, I'm not sure that I agree, That's a good point, I'm not sure that's a good idea

CHECK

- 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 b
 8 a 9 b 10 c 11 b 12 a 13 c
 14 c 15 a 16 b 17 c 18 b 19 a
 20 c 21 c 22 b 23 a 24 c 25 a
 26 c 27 a 28 b 29 c 30 a

UNIT 5

5.1

1A

- 1 T 2 O 3 M

B

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b

2

- 1 more expensive than
- 2 better
- 3 easier
- 4 bigger
- 5 heavier
- 6 the lightest
- 7 smaller
- 8 cheaper

3

- 1 much
- 2 a little bit
- 3 by far
- 4 a lot
- 5 a bit
- 6 slightly

4A

- 1 vaccinations
- 2 electricity
- 3 nuclear power
- 4 computer network
- 5 antibiotics
- 6 space travel
- 7 motorbikes

B

- 1 genetic engineering
- 2 nuclear power
- 3 antibiotics
- 4 electricity
- 5 space travel
- 6 communications satellites
- 7 solar power
- 8 vaccination

5A

/ei/ **make:** communications, aeroplanes, vaccinations

/æ/ **apple:** travel, satellites, vacuuum

/ə/ **polar:** nuclear, machine, commercial, solar

6A

- 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✗ 5 ✗ 6 ✓

B

Plan B is better because it is more clearly organised into advantages and disadvantages. The paragraphs are planned and there is an introduction and a conclusion.

C

However, there are also disadvantages.

One of the main advantages is that when you study online, you ...

The problem is that when you study online, there is ... students. **Another disadvantage is** you might find it difficult ... your studies. **And another thing,** you might experience ...

In my opinion, online courses offer students more choice and flexibility.

However, they are ...

5.2

1

Not possible:

- 2 inquire
- 3 argue
- 4 questioned
- 5 replied
- 6 quarrelled
- 7 look into
- 8 inquires

2

- 2 question
- 3 look into
- 4 debate
- 5 response
- 6 investigating
- 7 inquired
- 8 reply
- 9 wondered

3

- 1 aren't you
- 2 didn't she
- 3 have they
- 4 will he
- 5 doesn't it
- 6 did we
- 7 has it
- 8 won't you
- 9 does it
- 10 didn't you

4

- 2 was funny, wasn't it
- 3 won't crash the car, will he
- 4 wasn't a very good game, was it
- 5 write to me, won't you
- 6 didn't miss the last bus, did you
- 7 speak French, don't you
- 8 haven't seen my watch, have you

5A

1, 3, and 5 are genuine questions.

6c

- 1 Which food
- 2 about stress
- 3 good for you
- 4 eat rotting food
- 5 amount of water turn into ice

D

- 2 dose
- 3 smog
- 4 rotting
- 5 hatch

7

- 1 responsible
- 2 hopeless
- 3 creative
- 4 easy
- 5 effective
- 6 successful
- 7 valuable
- 8 profitable

5.3

1

- 1 down
- 2 recharging
- 3 order
- 4 fixing
- 5 switching
- 6 crashed
- 7 work
- 8 sort
- 9 memory
- 10 print

2A

- A** 3 He wants to know if they have to bring anything.
B 4 She wants someone to hold something for her.
C 7 She wants someone to pick her up from the station.
D 2 He wants to know what time the bank opens.
E 1 She wants to know the way to the swimming pool.
F 8 She wants to know if there is a post office near there.
G 6 He wants to know what time the (afternoon) show starts.
H 5 She wants someone to open the door for her.

B

- 1 could, course
 2 know, sure
 3 you, of
 4 help, sorry
 5 opening, not
 6 tell, Let
 7 mind, Sure
 8 if, there

3

- 1 No, of course not.
 2 I'm not sure. Let me have a look.
 3 Yes, of course.
 4 I'm afraid I can't.
 5 Yes, I can.

UNIT 6

6.1

1A

- 1 exhausting
 2 worried
 3 confusing
 4 annoyed
 5 frightening
 6 embarrassed
 7 confused
 8 relaxing
 9 satisfied
 10 frightened

B

- 1 frightened
 2 annoyed
 3 exhausting
 4 satisfied
 5 confusing
 6 embarrassed
 7 worried
 8 relaxing

2A/B

Reasons: *You're irritated with someone,*
 You're frustrated about something,
 People criticise you.

Consequences: *You start to shout,*
 You throw things around, You feel tense.

Solutions: *You do physical exercise,*
 You try meditation, You distance yourself
 from the situation.

3

- 1 increases
 2 understand
 3 solve
 4 situations / things
 5 change
 6 distance
 7 breathing / breaths
 8 calmly

4A

- 1 finds, will / 'll leave
 2 will get, works
 3 exercise, live
 4 leave, will / 'll miss
 5 will / 'll start, is
 6 is, dance
 7 is, eat
 8 use, won't get

B

- 2 specific – first conditional
 3 general – zero conditional
 4 specific – first conditional
 5 specific – first conditional
 6 general – zero conditional
 7 general – zero conditional
 8 specific – first conditional

5

- 2 If you ~~will~~ go to England, you will improve your English.
 3 I'll tell him you called when I ~~will~~ see him.
 4 ✓
 5 If they arrive early, will you ~~to~~ ask them to wait?
 6 If you ~~will~~ come to the party tonight, will you bring a friend?
 7 When I go to Krakow, I usually ~~will~~ see my aunt.
 8 ✓
 9 She will get angry if you ~~will~~ say that!
 10 I'll / ~~will~~ go to the doctor tomorrow if I feel worse.

6A

- 1 c 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 c 8 b

B

- 1 down
 2 on
 3 up
 4 off
 5 on
 6 up
 7 off
 8 off

6.2

1

- 1 do, experiments
 2 watch, programme
 3 get, seat
 4 hold, sale
 5 jump, queue
 6 cut, hair
 7 raise money

2

- 2 If she was fast enough, she would / could play for the team.
 3 We could drive to your house if we had a car.
 4 My life wouldn't be so easy if I didn't have a supportive family.
 5 If I had the money, I would buy that house.
 6 I would write to my friends if I wasn't so lazy.
 7 If you watered your plants regularly, they wouldn't look dry!
 8 They would help in the house if their mother asked them.
 9 If I didn't work on Saturdays, I could come to the barbecue.

3

- 2 had
 3 'd / would be
 4 'd / would introduce
 5 had to
 6 'd / would change
 7 was
 8 'd / would be
 9 'd / would make
 10 wouldn't let
 11 was
 12 wouldn't have

4A

- 1 If I had more time, I'd learn to ski.
 2 If you didn't work, what would you do?
 3 If they had to move, they wouldn't live with me.
 4 She'd go out at night if her parents let her.
 5 Where would you go if you had the chance?
 6 I wouldn't sleep if I drank that coffee.

5A

The topic is what kind of people are likely to be victims of crime.

B

- 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7 are potential victims.

D

- 2 Yes, (because she isn't) paying attention to what's happening around her. She isn't looking at other people.
 3 Yes, (because they are concentrating on the map, not) the people around them.
 4 Yes, (because he didn't put the money) in his wallet quickly.
 5 No, (because of her positive) body language. She's confident, she knows where she's going, she's looking straight ahead, and she's probably moving fast.
 6 Yes, (because he's looking at his feet and he doesn't know) who's around him.
 7 Yes, (because rule number one of the street is: if you have anything valuable,) don't show it.

6A

Summary c

B

1 D 2 C 3 B 4 A

C

Maybe, It's possible that, probably, in all likelihood, In all probability

6.3**1A**

- 1 pass
- 2 accident
- 3 offered
- 4 place
- 5 engaged
- 6 lost
- 7 failed
- 8 split
- 9 won
- 10 promoted
- 11 degree
- 12 bought

B

2 e 3 d 4 a 5 b 6 c

2A

A 4 B 3 C 1 D 8 E 2 F 7 G 6 H 5

B

- 1 Bad news, as I'm afraid.
- 2 I'm sorry ~~for~~ to have to tell you, but we lost the match.
- 3 I've got some good ~~unfortunately~~ news for you.
- 4 I'm afraid ~~of~~ I've got some bad news.
- 5 There's something ~~who~~ I've got to tell you.
- 6 You'll never guess what is happened.
- 7 ~~It's~~ Unfortunately, we were burgled last night.
- 8 I've got something ~~for~~ to tell you.

3

- 1 Congratulations, fantastic
- 2 terrible, sorry
- 3 Well done, great news
- 4 awful
- 5 Have, lucky
- 6 shame
- 7 joking

REVIEW 3**1**

- 1 is slightly warmer
- 2 are far more expensive than
- 3 the most delicious meal
- 4 was a lot easier than
- 5 the simplest
- 6 much happier
- 7 a bit shorter than
- 8 a worse place than

2

- 1 electricity
- 2 vaccination
- 3 space travel
- 4 genetic engineering
- 5 solar panels
- 6 computer network
- 7 Nuclear power
- 8 commercial aeroplanes

3

- 1 discuss
- 2 respond
- 3 look
- 4 wondering
- 5 research
- 6 investigate
- 7 inquiries
- 8 debate

4

- 1 can't we
- 2 haven't they
- 3 won't we
- 4 do you
- 5 wasn't it
- 6 didn't you
- 7 will you
- 8 have you

5

- 1 painful
- 2 homeless
- 3 responsible
- 4 creative
- 5 hopeless
- 6 effective
- 7 thankful
- 8 messy

6

- 1 The car's broken down.
- 2 My phone needs recharging.
- 3 It's out of order.
- 4 The printer needs fixing.
- 5 Try switching it off and on again.
- 6 It keeps making this strange noise.
- 7 It doesn't work any more.
- 8 We have to sort it out.

7

- 1 tell, of course
- 2 if there's, sure
- 3 checking, course
- 4 see, look

8

- 1 annoyed
- 2 relaxed
- 3 confusing
- 4 satisfied
- 5 embarrassing
- 6 exhausted
- 7 worried
- 8 frightening

9A

- 1 I'll call
- 2 don't
- 3 is
- 4 will die
- 5 I'd
- 6 didn't
- 7 would
- 8 don't
- 9 live
- 10 get
- 11 would
- 12 had

B

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 c

10

- 1 up
- 2 down
- 3 on
- 4 on
- 5 off
- 6 on
- 7 off
- 8 down
- 9 off
- 10 down

11

1 b 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 b

12

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 g 5 h 6 b 7 f 8 d

13

- 1 **A:** I'm sorry to have to ~~telling~~ tell you, but the train has been cancelled.
B: ~~That~~ That's annoying.
- 2 **A:** I've got a **some** good news for you.
B: ~~Congratulation~~ Congratulations!
- 3 **A:** There's something I've got to tell ~~to~~ you.
B: Oh. I'm sorry ~~for~~ to hear that.
- 4 **A:** You'll never guess ~~to~~ what.
B: That's ~~so~~ fantastic news!
- 5 **A:** ~~Unfortunate~~ Unfortunately, I didn't get the job.
B: That's a real shame.

CHECK

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 b
 8 c 9 b 10 a 11 c 12 a 13 c
 14 b 15 b 16 c 17 a 18 c 19 a
 20 b 21 c 22 b 23 c 24 a 25 b
 26 a 27 c 28 b 29 b 30 c

UNIT 7**7.1****1**

- 2 focus on
- 3 hard at
- 4 world-class
- 5 high achiever
- 6 believe in

3

1 DK 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F

4

1 b 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 f 6 d

5

- 1 've / have been going
- 2 've / have been waiting
- 3 haven't been sleeping
- 4 's / has been crying
- 5 've / have known
- 6 've / have been skiing
- 7 have (they) been living
- 8 Have (you) been watching, 've / have (really) been enjoying

6

- 1 has been happening
- 2 haven't had
- 3 have been staying
- 4 has been working
- 5 've / have been thinking
- 6 haven't decided
- 7 've / have been looking
- 8 have found
- 9 've / have been working
- 10 's / has been studying

7A

- 1 on
- 2 in
- 3 to
- 4 on
- 5 on
- 6 for
- 7 about
- 8 to

B

- 1 think about
- 2 pay attention to
- 3 depends on
- 4 pick up on
- 5 have a talent for
- 6 have access to
- 7 succeed in
- 8 rely on

7.2

1A

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 c

B

- 1 hopeless, useless
- 2 gifted, talented
- 3 skilful
- 4 expert
- 5 have a lot of ability, have an aptitude for

2

- 1 couldn't
- 2 manage
- 3 remember
- 4 was
- 5 could
- 6 to
- 7 wasn't
- 8 managed

3

Not possible:

- 1 didn't manage
- 2 do able to
- 3 could
- 4 can
- 5 are manage to
- 6 didn't able to
- 7 'm not manage to
- 8 could to
- 9 Do you can
- 10 Could you

4A

- 1 ✓
- 2 a) 8 syllables b) 7 syllables
- 3 ✓
- 4 a) 6 syllables b) 7 syllables

5B

- A When Sidis was seven months old, he pointed at the moon and said 'moon'.
- B At eighteen months, he could read *The New York Times*.
- C At six, he could speak Russian, French, German and Hebrew.
- D Aged nine, he gave a lecture on mathematics at Harvard University.
- E Journalists followed him around and wrote articles about him but he didn't achieve much as an adult.
- F He died in 1944, aged 46.

C

- 1 His parents were originally from Russia. They moved to New York.
- 2 William's first word was 'door'.
- 3 William was six when he could speak Russian, French, German and Hebrew.
- 4 When he was nine, he gave a lecture on mathematics at Harvard University.
- 5 Two years later, he began attending Harvard University.
- 6 Journalists 'followed him around'.
- 7 His sister said he knew all the languages of the world and that he could learn a language in a day.
- 8 For most of his adult life, Sidis was 'running away' from fame.

6A

- 1 His first word was *door*, not *moon*. He took one day to learn a language, not one week.
- 2 Journalists followed him around and wrote articles about this young genius. Not all childhood geniuses will produce great things as adults

B

- 1 Uni (university), yrs (years)
- 2 &
- 3 close 2 him
- 4 THE LIFE OF WILLIAM SIDIS
- 5 Background
- 6 leave people alone

7.3

1

- 1 an MA
- 2 face-to-face learning
- 3 an apprenticeship
- 4 qualifications
- 5 a certificate
- 6 a PhD
- 7 an online course
- 8 distance learning
- 9 a driving licence
- 10 a degree

2A

1 b 2 c 3 c

B

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a
6 b 7 b 8 a 9 a 10 b

UNIT 8

8.1

1

- 2 I am really interested in other people – actually my mum says I am too **nosy about** other people's lives.
- 3 Whenever they're arguing, I prefer to mind **my own** business.
- 4 Hayley has invited **us over** for dinner at her house.
- 5 Those neighbours are **a nuisance** – they're always ...
- 6 She got **to know** her neighbours immediately.
- 7 Please don't **disturb me**.
- 8 One thing that gets **on my** nerves is when ...
- 9 Xun hasn't made **friends with** her neighbours yet ...
- 10 I keep myself **to myself**.

2

- 2 Have you received **the** letter I sent you?
- 3 ✓
- 4 Do you have **a** pen I can borrow?
- 5 ✓
- 6 Is there **an** airport in the city?
- 7 I'm going to Germany in **the** morning.
- 8 We live by **the** Pacific Ocean.
- 9 My brother is **an** actor.
- 10 ✓
- 11 ✓
- 12 Did you see **the** film I told you about?
- 13 I live in **the** United States.
- 14 She's **the** nicest woman I know.
- 15 ✓

3

- 2 b, vi There are plenty of good restaurants in the town, especially if you like French food.
 3 f, iii I don't know much about this city, but I like the architecture.
 4 a, v All of us love this place because it's so friendly.
 5 g, vii If you have enough time, go to the museum – it's great.
 6 c, viii There are too many cars in most big cities – I hate traffic!
 7 e, i I've got lots of friends in this community.
 8 h, ii I spent a bit of time in Poland when I was younger.

4

- 3 but
 4 of
 5 ✓
 6 ✓
 7 ✓
 8 to (money)
 9 small
 10 ✓
 11 a (five hours)
 12 more
 13 ✓
 14 all
 15 ✓
 16 ✓
 17 a

5A

- 1 Elise's neighbours are her parents and her brother's family.
 Marc's neighbours are 'a couple of cows' / a farmer.
 2 Elise likes this situation because they 'help each other'.
 Marc likes the situation because he and his wife 'just love the peace and quiet'.
 3 Elise sees her neighbours every day. They work together and they all eat together once or twice a week.
 Marc never sees his neighbours, apart from the cows.
 4 Elise has lived there all her life.
 Marc has lived there for ten years.

B

- 1 perfect
 2 family
 3 eleven
 4 Sunday
 5 normal
 6 husband
 7 ten
 8 Paris
 9 transport
 10 farmhouse
 11 online
 12 first

C

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a

6A

- 2 high street
 3 housing estate
 4 sports centre
 5 industrial estate
 6 car park
 7 supermarket
 8 language school
 9 shopping centre
 10 one-way street
 11 terraced houses
 12 outdoor market
 13 gift shop
 14 primary school

7

- 1 housing estate
 2 language school
 3 primary school
 4 one-way street
 5 sports centre
 6 terraced houses
 7 traffic lights
 8 car park
 9 supermarket
 10 gift shop
 11 outdoor market
 12 industrial estate
 13 high street
 14 shopping centre

8.2

1

- 2 j 3 f 4 k 5 b 6 l 7 i 8 e
 9 h 10 c 11 d 12 g

2

- 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

3

- 1 clothing that
 2 place where
 3 person who
 4 name that
 5 which has
 6 thing that
 7 who behaves
 8 place where

4

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

5A

A *silver surfer* is an older person, typically over 50, who uses the internet.

B

- 1 Her granddaughter, Sonya.
 2 She didn't really understand it so she found it annoying.
 3 Most people who go online are under 50.
 4 Her family live quite far away and she doesn't drive.
 5 They tend to use email the most.

C

- 1 e 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d

6A

- 1 feature
 2 like
 3 would
 4 best

B

- 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

8.3

1A

- 1 help yourself
 2 Excuse the mess
 3 Make yourself at home
 4 Be my guest
 5 Have a seat
 6 Put your feet up

B

- A 2 B 5 C 1 D 3 E 4 F 6

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b
 6 b 7 a 8 b 9 b 10 a

3

- 1 It's no problem.
 2 Not at all.
 3 That's all right.
 4 It's fine.
 5 It's nothing.
 6 You really don't have to.

REVIEW 4

1

- 1 Our company focuses ~~at~~ **on** quality software.
 2 ✓
 3 It's important that we work ~~hardly~~ **hard** at this.
 4 The key is to believe ~~of~~ **in** yourself.
 5 ✓
 6 We'll improve if we ~~are~~ practise every day.

2

- 1 known
 2 been waiting
 3 been reading
 4 invited
 5 been working
 6 been learning
 7 seen
 8 met

3

- 1 to
- 2 to
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 for
- 6 on
- 7 on
- 8 about
- 9 with
- 10 at / for
- 11 to
- 12 to
- 13 in
- 14 for
- 15 in
- 16 with
- 17 about
- 18 for

4

- 1 Because he's an expert in his subject.
- 2 Because he has a lot of ability in maths.
- 3 Because she's gifted at the sport.
- 4 Because they have a talent for writing scripts.
- 5 Because he has an aptitude for the game.
- 6 Because I'm absolutely hopeless at science.

5

- 1 We can't play
- 2 She can sing
- 3 Are you able
- 4 didn't manage to
- 5 wasn't able to
- 6 manage to clean
- 7 could you speak
- 8 managed to break

6

- 1 qualifications
- 2 licence
- 3 apprenticeship
- 4 learning
- 5 distance
- 6 online
- 7 degree
- 8 Master's

7A

- 1 view
- 2 reason
- 3 For
- 4 must
- 5 For
- 6 another
- 7 For
- 8 what
- 9 said
- 10 do
- 11 give
- 12 said

B

- O: 1, 2, 3, 4, 10
E: 5, 6, 7, 11
R: 8, 9, 12

8

- 2 myself to myself
- 3 got to know
- 4 your own business
- 5 over for dinner
- 6 get on well

9

- 2 ✓, ✓
- 3 ✓, the best ones
- 4 ✓, the rat
- 5 a the party, too much many people
- 6 ✓, the a haircut
- 7 ✓, the moon
- 8 too many much time, ✓
- 9 ✓, a lot of pepper
- 10 ✓, the Barcelona

10

- 2 house
- 3 calling
- 4 school
- 5 apartment
- 6 news
- 7 shops
- 8 flat

11

- 2 ✓
- 3 Corporate websites
- 4 Ratings sites
- 5 ✓
- 6 Personal homepages
- 7 ✓
- 8 ✓
- 9 ✓
- 10 dating sites
- 11 ✓
- 12 Blogs

12

- 1 who I spoke to was very nice
- 2 which we visited had a wonderful exhibition
- 3 where she was born is now under water
- 4 who is in the fashion industry, lives in Paris
- 5 where I grew up is now a theatre
- 6 who is my best friend, works with my father
- 7 which lasted for ten days, is now finished

13

- 1 have
- 2 Be
- 3 Excuse
- 4 Make
- 5 put
- 6 help

14

Conversation 1

- Pete: Do I need for to bring anything?
Don: No, it's not the necessary.

Conversation 2

- Kat: It's considered be a bit rude.

Conversation 3

- Andre: Is this for a bad time?
Bella: Can you to come back in ten minutes?
Andre: I didn't can realise you were in a meeting.
Bella: Don't to worry about it.

Conversation 4

- Nick: What should we to do?
Tam: No, you'd better be not.

15

- 2 B: It's no problem. I can photocopy mine.
- 3 B: That's all right. It didn't hurt.
- 4 B: Not at all. We usually don't start till 3.15.
- 5 B: No, it's nothing. I didn't even feel it.
- 6 B: Honestly, it's fine. Don't worry about it.

CHECK

- 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 c 7 c 8 c
9 c 10 a 11 c 12 a 13 b 14 a
15 c 16 b 17 c 18 a 19 a 20 b
21 a 22 b 23 c 24 a 25 c 26 a
27 a 28 c 29 c 30 a

UNIT 9

9.1

1A

- 1 revolution
- 2 turning point
- 3 development
- 4 spread
- 5 advance
- 6 movement
- 7 invention
- 8 foundation
- 9 discovery
- 10 progress

T	U	R	N	I	N	G	P	O	I	N	T
D	A	E	B	P	R	O	G	R	E	S	S
E	C	V	D	E	R	I	O	M	E	I	P
V	F	O	U	N	D	A	T	I	O	N	T
E	E	L	U	F	C	S	S	G	J	V	E
L	S	U	A	V	U	A	P	L	I	E	D
O	W	T	V	A	P	D	R	A	G	N	E
P	D	I	S	C	O	V	E	R	Y	T	X
M	E	O	R	E	K	A	A	E	I	I	H
E	D	N	I	U	F	N	D	O	E	O	O
N	C	I	N	T	I	C	F	R	S	N	E
T	M	O	V	E	M	E	N	T	C	L	F

B

- 1 discovery
- 2 spread
- 3 development
- 4 progress
- 5 advances
- 6 movement
- 7 revolution
- 8 invention

2

- 1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a

3

- 2 If Archduke Ferdinand hadn't been assassinated, World War I wouldn't have started.
- 3 If people from Sumer hadn't needed permanent records, they wouldn't have invented writing.
- 4 If William the Conqueror hadn't invaded England in 1066, the English language wouldn't have changed.
- 5 If Charles Darwin hadn't travelled to South America, he wouldn't have developed the theory of evolution.
- 6 If sailors on the *Titanic* had seen the iceberg, 1,595 people wouldn't have died.

4A

- 2 If I'd waited, I **would've** been late.
- 3 If I'd been late, I **would've** missed the show.
- 4 If I'd missed the show I **would've** wasted my money.
- 5 If I'd wasted my money, I **would've** been angry.

5A

- 2 Ancient Greece, over 3,000
- 3 China, over 2,000
- 4 Ancient Greece / Korea, over 2,000
- 5 Egypt / Persia (Iran), more than 2,000

B

- A Ancient Greek toothpaste used oyster shells.
- B Hannibal used snakes as a biological weapon.
- C The Inuit played a type of football.
- D A rich English banker installed central heating in his house so he could grow grapes.
- E In ancient sculptures from Egypt and Persia, only kings or very important people had umbrellas.

C

- a) enemy
- b) symbol
- c) installed
- d) infected
- e) crushed

6A

- b) The History of Writing

B

- 1 In 3200 BC, Sumerians invented writing.
- 2 While
- 3 As a result

9.2**1A/B**

Sam is generation Y: she **was been born** in the 1990s and **was brought up** in a world of social media, technological progress and globalisation. Sam has a university education, a good standard of living and a busy social life. But she is miserable. According to recent research, unhappiness **is be felt** more often by this generation than the previous one. Some of the reasons may seem obvious: for example unemployment and expensive housing **are causing** pressure for people. Nowadays each graduate-level job (meaning it requires university education) **is chased** by over 100 people and millennials are much less likely to have their own home than earlier generations. However these are not new problems, such issues **have been faced** by young people for a long time. Instead some alternative reasons **have be been suggested** by recent research: the first is that generation Y expect more from life than their parents did and are disappointed when they don't get it. While generation X hoped for a secure job, generation Y expect the job to be interesting as well as secure. Secondly, generation Y **been have been told** to believe in themselves, that they deserve success quickly. In the past, years of hard work **was seen** as normal while generation Y believe they should have a management level job within a few years of starting work. It is these differences between expectation and real life that make generation Y less happy than their parents. So how can someone in the Y generation be happy? The best way is not to give up dreams but to understand that no job is perfect and any kind of success **will probably only to be achieved** by years of hard work.

2A

- 2 One day a cure for cancer will/'ll be discovered.
- 3 The files were stolen last year.
- 4 These photos were taken at the end of the war.
- 5 The missing people have been found.
- 6 The paintings are cleaned once a year.

B

The auxiliary verbs *are, were, has(n't) been* and *have been* are contracted (said in a shortened way).

3

- 2 over a quarter-century
- 3 just over a century ago
- 4 millennium
- 5 over seven decades
- 6 the generation
- 7 just over a fortnight
- 8 half a century

4A

- 1 have
- 2 make
- 3 give
- 4 come
- 5 have
- 6 have
- 7 come
- 8 give
- 9 give
- 10 have
- 11 come
- 12 make
- 13 give
- 14 make
- 15 come
- 16 make

B

- 1 having trouble, have a break
- 2 made a decision, made a profit
- 3 give me a call, give me directions
- 4 come naturally, came first
- 5 give a talk, give instructions

5A

- 1 around 1880–1895
- 2 1945 to about 1960
- 3 A novel: *Generation X: Tales for an Accelerated Culture*
- 4 Rebelling against their parents' values, not wanting to work for the same company their whole life, listening to 'grunge' music, playing video games
- 5 between 1980s and 1990s
- 6 Love of technology, amazing networkers, constantly online, great multitaskers

B

- 1 Socrates say (about the younger generation)
- 2 begin naming each generation
- 3 people were killed in World War I
- 4 after the Second World War (from 1945–1960)
- 5 wrote *Millennials Rising: The Next Great Generation* / first described Generation Y in detail
- 6 people used the internet in 2010

C

- 1 e 2 d 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 f

9.3

1

- 1 brave
- 2 charismatic
- 3 exemplary
- 4 influential
- 5 inspirational
- 6 creative
- 7 original
- 8 innovative

2

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a
- 5 b 6 a 7 b 8 a

3A

- 1 Did
- 2 That
- 3 Was
- 4 Doesn't
- 5 right
- 6 Do
- 7 interesting
- 8 Haven't
- 9 didn't
- 10 Will

UNIT 10

10.1

1A

- 1 on standby
- 2 double glazed
- 3 processed
- 4 insulated
- 5 organic
- 6 pre-prepared
- 7 packaging
- 8 energy-saving
- 9 recycled
- 10 second-hand

B

- 1 organic
- 2 second-hand
- 3 double glazed
- 4 energy-saving
- 5 pre-prepared
- 6 processed
- 7 recycled
- 8 standby
- 9 packaging
- 10 insulated

2A

- 1 lights
- 2 Eiffel Tower
- 3 Pyramids
- 4 Sydney
- 5 change
- 6 different

3A

- 1 F (2.2 million people)
- 2 T
- 3 T
- 4 F (Some people think the event is meaningless.)
- 5 T
- 6 F (He doesn't think the event helps people to change their behaviour.)

B

- 1 stand
- 2 global
- 3 part
- 4 plunged
- 5 attention
- 6 raise
- 7 waste

4

- 1 didn't
- 2 were
- 3 had
- 4 her
- 5 next
- 6 his
- 7 would
- 8 they

5A

- A: I want to go to Spain because I've never been there before.
T: How are you planning to travel?
A: I'm thinking of going by plane.
T: Have you thought about taking the train instead?
A: No, I haven't, but it's a good idea.
T: It's cheaper than flying. I'll show you some of the train routes.
A: OK.
T: Have you decided where you want to stay?
A: No, I haven't. Could you show me what accommodation is available?
T: There's an eco-farm near Valencia where you can stay for free if you help the farmer pick his olives.
A: That sounds great!

B

- 2 asked her, was planning
- 3 she was thinking
- 4 she'd thought
- 5 she hadn't, it was
- 6 would show her
- 7 had decided, she wanted
- 8 she hadn't
- 9 could stay, helped
- 10 sounded great

6

- 1 misunderstood
- 2 disobey
- 3 reuse
- 4 unusual
- 5 underestimated
- 6 disappeared
- 7 untidy
- 8 renew
- 9 unethical
- 10 disagree

10.2

1

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 c

2

- A 4 B 5 C 2 D 1 E 3

3

- 1 Jorge
- 2 Irene
- 3 Claire
- 4 Claire
- 5 Mariella
- 6 Irene

4

- 1 pleasant
- 2 water
- 3 yellow middle
- 4 soft; liquid
- 5 pasta
- 6 sad because you haven't got

5

- 2 suggested spending
- 3 invited us to stay
- 4 offered to take
- 5 explained that it would be / explained that it was
- 6 recommended that we travel / recommended travelling
- 7 agreed to choose
- 8 warned us not to go
- 9 promise to write

6A

- 1 refused to come
- 2 promised to call
- 3 decided to go
- 4 agreed not to go
- 5 warned us that
- 6 invited James to go
- 7 explained that the children
- 8 recommended buying

B

The words *to*, *for*, *at* and *that* are unstressed.

7A

The writer doesn't recommend the restaurant because they thought the atmosphere was uninviting, the service was poor and the food was not great, either.

B

- a so 2
- b Although 4
- c unless 5
- d such, that 3
- e While 1

8A

- 1 no information given
- 2 no information given
- 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 ✓

10.3

1

- 1 passport
- 2 check in
- 3 aisle
- 4 boarding card
- 5 X-ray machine
- 6 board
- 7 priority boarding
- 8 proceed to gate number
- 9 hand luggage

2

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 a

3

- 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 d 5 e 6 b

REVIEW 5

1

- 1 revolution
- 2 turning point
- 3 development
- 4 spread
- 5 advance
- 6 movement
- 7 invention
- 8 foundation
- 9 discovery
- 10 progress

2

- 1 hadn't helped, wouldn't have finished
- 2 would have gone, hadn't rained
- 3 'd / had studied, wouldn't have failed
- 4 would have told, 'd / had had
- 5 hadn't scored, wouldn't have won
- 6 would you have done, 'd / had missed

3

- 1 are sold here
- 2 isn't produced in England
- 3 is being built
- 4 was assassinated
- 5 wasn't written by Samuel Beckett
- 6 haven't been told anything about the exam

4

- 1 millennium
- 2 a decade
- 3 a fortnight
- 4 a quarter-century
- 5 generation
- 6 the nineties

5

Not possible:

- 1 well
- 2 a discussion
- 3 project
- 4 homework
- 5 forward
- 6 problem
- 7 money
- 8 progress

6

- 1 creative
- 2 original
- 3 charismatic
- 4 exemplary
- 5 innovative
- 6 brave
- 7 inspirational
- 8 influential

7

- 2 c, i, I haven't a clue.
- 3 a, iii, I'm fairly sure it's Jane.
- 4 f, iv, It's definitely not Sarah.
- 5 d, ii, I'm sure it isn't Elizabeth.
- 6 e, vi, I have no idea.

8

- 1 just about
- 2 ls
- 3 interesting
- 4 couldn't

9

- 1 organic
- 2 energy-saving, insulated
- 3 double glazed, on standby
- 4 pre-prepared, packaging
- 5 second-hand, recycled

10

- 2 you didn't know the answer
- 3 you had been to Germany
- 4 you could swim
- 5 you weren't going to university
- 6 you would be there on Monday
- 7 you wouldn't be able to help
- 8 you hadn't spoken to Kevin

11

- 1 He asked me when ~~started the game~~ **the game started**.
- 2 He asked me if I ~~do~~ **play / played** any instruments.
- 3 ✓
- 4 ✓
- 5 He asked me why ~~was I~~ **I was** crying.
- 6 She asked me if ~~slept my baby~~ **my baby slept** all night.
- 7 She asked me if they ~~did speak~~ **spoke** English.

12

- 2 misjudged, overcooked
- 3 unbelievable, overweight
- 4 untidy, disobeyed
- 5 reuse, recycle
- 6 disapproved, unethical
- 7 underestimate, renew
- 8 disappeared, unknown

13

- 1 David promised (invited) us to his birthday party. *Sentence 6*
- 2 The tour guide refused (warned) us about poisonous spiders. *Sentence 3*
- 3 The doorman suggested (refused) to let me into the club because I was wearing jeans. *Sentence 7*
- 4 I explained (offered) to take her for dinner to say 'thank you'. *Sentence 5*
- 5 The teacher invited (explained) the grammar clearly so everyone understood. *Sentence 1*
- 6 My dad warned (promised) to buy me an ice cream if I behaved well. *Sentence 2*
- 7 Minty offered (suggested) going to Greece for our holiday. *Sentence 4*

14

- 1 that I
- 2 that
- 3 me to
- 4 me
- 5 to wait
- 6 to take
- 7 to give
- 8 to move
- 9 to
- 10 trying

15

- 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 g 5 b 6 h 7 c 8 f

16

- 1 the most important thing is to
- 2 make sure you bring
- 3 watch out for snakes
- 4 it's not very common
- 5 if I were you, I'd start
- 6 you need to bring
- 7 have a tendency to bring
- 8 Whatever you do, don't pack
- 9 don't forget to bring
- 10 on the whole
- 11 be careful to eat
- 12 you'd better take some

CHECK

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 b 7 a 8 a
9 c 10 c 11 b 12 b 13 c 14 b
15 c 16 a 17 a 18 c 19 b 20 c
21 c 22 a 23 b 24 c 25 a 26 b
27 b 28 a 29 b 30 b